

of the

H9'GC7=9HMC: : 9@CKG'
8MCCB'7C@9, 9'C: '5FHG'5B8'G7=9B79G'

df

df

6H['HSHQGHQW 'LIIHUhQFHV LQ WKH 3URGXFWLRQ RI W
6LJQDOLQJ 0ROHFXOH 3URVWDF\ FOLQ
?fghb'6ybY': UWlniGdcbgcf. FJUI da UWzD.8.

&RPSDULQJ \$QWLR[LGDQW \$FWLYLWLHV DPRQJ %LJHORZ
=gUWU6fubX': UWlniGdcbgcf. '9a Y!FJWAc\WzD.8.

\$QWLR[LGDQW \$FWLYLW\ RI \$VKZDGJDQGKD 7HD 6DPSOH
si JY6c[UX': UWlniGdcbgcf. '9a Y!FJWAc\WzD.8.

&RPSDUDWLYH \$QDO\VLV RI \$QWLR[LGDQW \$FWLYLWLHV
IURP &HOHVWLDO
Ghfjb'7fubX': UWlniGdcbgcf. '9a Y!FJWAc\WzD.8.

\$QWLR[LGDQW \$VVHVVPHQW RI 'LIIHUhQW /LSWRQ 7HD 6
9jhuvh '8Uy': UWlniGdcbgcf. '9a Y!FJWAc\WzD.8.

\$QDO\]LQJ WKH 0HFKDQLVP RI 0HODQRPD &HOO 'HDWK ,
, QKLELWLRQ LQ D ' &DQFHU ORGHO
AJWUY: Yfymh': UWlniGdcbgcf. BubW?fi WYzD.8.

&KHPLFDO &KDUDFWHUL]DWLRQ RI 'LIIHUhQW 6ROYHQW
3ROOHQ 6DPSOHV
Bjwy; Uglif': UWlniGdcbgcf. '9a Y!FJWAc\WzD.8.

([SORULQJ WKH +HDOWK %HQHILWV RI 5HDG\ WR 'ULQN 7
SudbY<YbubXn': UWlniGdcbgcf. '9a Y!FJWAc\WzD.8.

\$QWLR[LGDQW \$FWLYLW\ RI &RPPHUFLDOO\ \$YDLODEOH
>YogW<|||bg': UWlniGdcbgcf. '9a Y!FJWAc\WzD.8.

7RZDUGV 1RYHO 'UXJ 'HOLYHU\ 6\VWHPV 'HJUDGDWLRQ
'LVXOILGH &URVV OLQNHG)OXRUHVFHQWO\ /DEHOOGH
LQ WKH 3UHVHQFH RI *OXWDWKLRQH DW 'LIIHUhQW 3+
5]<cm': UWlniGdcbgcf. GM[Ym?UhU_cj zD.8.

&U\SWRJUDSKLF .H\ ([FKDQJH
KJLad?ci 8Vfcg: '8WlniGdcbgcf. Sjua JhsfWU; i dLzD.8.

\$QDO\VLV RI D 7RRWKDFKH 5HOLHYHU 3URGXFW

Fci bKLVY' . '5i a b]FVi b]cb'

:]fghi7cbWffYbh57Mbccb'lbY'Gyggcbg'%'h fci [\ *ž7chbpi YX

6HVVLRQ \$ 0HDVXULQJ 8S 0DUNHWV

9Wbcia Mg

7=J=7K) %%

&%!'.%da

'HJUHHV DQG 'RZQWXUQV \$ 6WXG\ , QYHVWLJDWLQJ W

*UDGXDWLRLQ <HDU RQ (DUQLQJV DQG 3ULPDU\ -RE 3U

AUfJa '9ic[\Vm': UWhniGdcbgef. 'AUfm?UHbVM[žD.8'

0HDVXULQJ WKH , PSDFW RI &RPELQLQJ 6DYLQJV 9HKL

; **leYY; UfI U': UWhniGdcbgef. 'AUfm?UHbVM[žD.8'**

8QGHUVWDQGLQJ 7UDQVDFWLRQDO 7UL 3DUW\ 5HSR

G fu'G Ufa U': UWhniGdcbgef. 'GlJa '6fi W

, PSDFW RI 0DFURHFRQRPLFV 3ROLFLHV RQ WKH 5HDO

Jl_hcf]UMj_hg\ Yb_c/: UWhniGdcbgef. H- [h d]

6HVVLRQ \$

9b[lg\ '.

DgWc`c[m

7=J=7K) \$.

&%!'.%da

6HVVLRQ \$

D]cgcdmñ

/ DMWUbx

kgHWGi XjYg'

7=J=7K) %&

&%!'.%da

' . % \$da ' % U H D K U M F G I W Y F J b @ ci b [Y 5 f Y U c b : J Z a : ` c c f

' . ' \$da ' 6 H F R Q G & R Q F X U U H Q W \$ I W H U Q R R Q 3 D Q I H : Q 2 6 : h o c f L R Q V W R

6 H V V L R Q %

5 f i / '

D e J H W '

G M b W

7 = J = 7 K) % '

' . ' \$! (. ' \$da '

GWhbX7cbWffYbh57MfbccbTlbY'Gyegcbg'+Thfcil\%z7chhbiYX

6 HVVL RQ %

7ca a i bWcbg'
/ '9Wbca Mg

7=J=7'K) \$.

GWhbX7cbWffYbh5ZMfbccbTlbY'Gyegcbg'+Th fci [\ % ž7chbli YX

6HVVLRQ % , QWHUQDWLRQDO 'HYHORSPHQWV

DcHW'GWhbW) RUHLJQ , QWHUYHQWLRQ LQ /DRV \$ 3ROLWLFDO DQG
/ '9Wbca Mg

7=J=7K) %% 'HYHORSPHQW +DQGLFDS

AJWUY'7chfUX': UWWhmGdcbgcf. '5a m fYYxa UbžD.8'

'HJOREDOL]DWLRQ DQG WKH 5HFRQILJXUDWLRQ RI *C
\$ VLD

Ei Ub[<i mB[i mB/: UWWhmGdcbgcf. 'AUf_ KYbgleWž'769'

)LUP &KDUDFWHULVWLFV WKDW &DXVH (FRQRPLF 5HV
)LQDQFLDO &ULVLF \$Q \$QDO\VLV RI 7XUNLVK)LUPV
&ULVLF

Hca Ug'G Yb/: UWWhmGdcbgcf. 'AUfm?UHbVM[žD.8'

: UWWhmAcXmfUcf. 'AUf_ KYbgleWž'769'

(.' Sda ' % UHDN

(.) da ' \$ZDUGV &HUHPeGXWhi7YbhMF

DfYgjXb[ž>i Xjh DUcžD.8'

7\UfZGcWhmZ: Y'ckg'cZ8ngcb'7c~Y

5BBCI B79A9BH'5B8 T D7CA-B; '9J9BH'

, QLWLDWLRQ & HUHPRQ\
5df% z&&
* !, da zCbYDOWDGHU
DUWI bjj Ygjhu BYk Mf

: HHNHQG 6HPLQDU'
: fjl Gi bzCWEVYF(!* z&&
@Wjhcb. H65'

7UDQVDFWLRQV^&DOO IRU 3DSHUV

: i ? Yb[h fygyUWdudMfgUbXUfghMfc'Wggi Va JlhXlc h Y(' fx5bbi U'AYHb[.
Jb && . UFY WbgXXFYX Zef di VJMjhcb. Jb Jci a Y & . cZ HuBgUWlcbg" Ghi Xbblg
JbhYgjXJb VYb[di Vlg\ YXUYYbWi fU YXlc fyj lgYh Yf 5bbi U'AYHb[dudMfg
kjh h Y\ Yd'cZh Yf ZWWhriglcbgcfgUbXgj Va Jlh Yf cf] JbU'cf fyj lgYXdudMfg'cf
bYk 'YbfYggi WUg\ cbcfg'h YgYg'le' gcZi dUWYX 'Vm) ULGD\ OD\ 'He.
VYfYj Jk YXUbXWbgXXFYXZef di VJMjhcbzkcfa bYYXg'le' VYya U'YXVmXXUXJbY"

HYGcVWhnicZ: Y'ckg'W[Ub'Jb'h YZU^cZ%, s'kjh 'UkYY YbXgYa JbfXj chXlc ei Ygjhcbg'Jb'
UddJYX Yh JW" HY ZfghWgg cZZY^ckg JbXi WbX Uih YZfa U' JbLi [i fUjhcb' cZh Y gcvWhmjb'
SWa VYf %, %kUg bLa YX UHf Xgj[i lg YX d] cgccl Yf UbX DUW ZWWhma Ya VYf K] JUa
GUFYH'GJbW h Ybz UbYk 'Wgg\ Ug VYb[JbXi WbX ubbi U'mubXbLa YX UHf Ua Ya VYf cZci f
gcVWhnic\ c \ Uga UXUg[bJbWbfbfM Jcb le h YJXUgjh UikY\ c Xja dcffubH'He' JUaZa cfY
h Ub'+SS'gi Xbblg'ZWWhrUbXUi a b]\ c Xh YXgjhWjhcb'cZ: Y'ck'cZ8ngcb'7c"Y" Y"

HYGcVWhnicZ: Y'ckg'lg'h Y dfYa JYf\ cbcfg'cf] UbjhUjhcb' Jb'8ngcb'7c"Y" Y" H Y gcvWhnicZgMg
XJUc[i YUbXgWc'Ug] d'Wcggh YZYXg'cZh YUhg'UbXgWbWg'h fci [\ 'YbfWb['Y dMjybWg'
Zef gli Xbblg' kjh 'Y WdhjhcbU' UWYXa JWbX UHgjWUW'Hyg" HY GcVWhnicZ: Y'ckg' dfcj JXg
gli Xbblg' kjh ' cddcfli bjhYg' le' Xj Ycd' JbhY'Yh U' JbhYgj' UbX dfYgblh Yf fygyUW' UbX
WWUj Jhlc h Yi bjj YgjhmWa a i bjhniAYa VfYg] d'Jb'h YGcVWhnicZ: Y'ckg' [j YgfyW[bjhcb'le'
Uj UbWX 'Y Yg'cZgi XbblidUH'WbUjhcb'UbXUWYj Ya YbH': UWWhnic\ c dUWZUH'Jb'GcVWhnicZ
: Y'ckg'Yj Ybkg'UbXgcbgcf gli Xbblg'Ug' fyWj YfWj bjhcb'Ug'Z'ckg"

9UW ZU^h Y GcVWhnicZ: Y'ckg'gcbgcfg'h Y : HHNHQG 6HfjhE\JW gli Xbblg'ZWWhrUbX
Ui a b] Yb[U YJb'XgjWggcb'cb'UWcgj'Jb'ledWb'UWgj U'ZcZZWa di g'gjh[i i gl U'mjb'i dghUH
BYk Mf "5hh Y \$ Q Q X D O 0 HcZUWYQcVWhnicZ: Y'ckg'k\ JW'lg'UcbY'Xhngi XbblhWbZfYbW
\ YX Jb' Yf'migf]b[z gli Xbblg'g'ckWgY h Yf' ZWWhma YbhfYX gWc'Uf'mifgjUW' UbX UHgjW
dfc'Wg" 7UDQVDEZNYEZMU'di VJMjhcb'cZh YZU^ckg'ZUli fy'ci hgjhUbXb['kcf_ kfjhYb'Vm
DUWI bjj Ygjhmgi Xbblg' i bXYf h Y gcbgcfg\ Jd'cZZWWhma Ya VfYg'z a UmicZk\ ca 'UfYU^ckg"
BYk' a Ya VfYg'UfYfW[bjhXUih Y , QLWLDWLRQ '&YXUih F'obXcZh Y gdjh['gYa YgM"